

Electrical Characteristics (LM7805)

Refer to the test circuit, $-40^{\circ}\text{C} < T_J < 125^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 500\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 10\text{ V}$, $C_I = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
V_O	Output Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	4.80	5.00	5.20	V	
		$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$, $P_O \leq 15\text{ W}$, $V_I = 7\text{ V to }20\text{ V}$	4.75	5.00	5.25		
Regline	Line Regulation ⁽²⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	$V_I = 7\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$		4.0	100.0	mV
			$V_I = 8\text{ V to }12\text{ V}$		1.6	50.0	
Regload	Load Regulation ⁽²⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$	$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$		9.0	100.0	mV
			$I_O = 250\text{ mA to }750\text{ mA}$		4.0	50.0	
I_Q	Quiescent Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$		5	8	mA	
ΔI_Q	Quiescent Current Change	$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$		0.03	0.50	mA	
		$V_I = 7\text{ V to }25\text{ V}$		0.30	1.30		
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output Voltage Drift ⁽³⁾	$I_O = 5\text{ mA}$		-0.8		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$	
V_N	Output Noise Voltage	$f = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$		42		μV	
RR	Ripple Rejection ⁽³⁾	$f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $V_I = 8\text{ V to }18\text{ V}$	62	73		dB	
V_{DROP}	Dropout Voltage	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_O = 1\text{ A}$		2		V	
R_O	Output Resistance ⁽³⁾	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$		15		m Ω	
I_{SC}	Short-Circuit Current	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_I = 35\text{ V}$		230		mA	
I_{PK}	Peak Current ⁽³⁾	$T_J = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$		2.2		A	

Notes:

- Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.
- These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.